

Signal Isolator, Converter, Repeater, Booster and Splitter

July 2011

## **Description**

ECT DIN-style signal isolators, converters, repeaters, boosters and splitters feature solid metal housings that stand up to the continuous, daily rigors of process control and factory automation applications.

Rugged and reliable, the ECT is available in 2-wire (loop) and 4-wire (line/mains) powered models. The complete family delivers economical solutions for an expansive range of signal interface applications.

- Isolate Signals to stop erratic measurements caused by ground loops.
- Convert Signals so field instruments can interface directly with an indicator, recorder, DCS, PLC or PC-based SCADA system.
- Split One Signal to allow one primary measurement to be sent to two separate systems.
- Get two isolators in one. The ECT is available in dual channel I/O models that provide application flexibility while reducing space requirements and costs.
- Protect Equipment and Signals (Area Isolation) by eliminating common electrical paths.
- Amplify (Boost) Signals so that more instruments can be added to an overburdened loop.
- Solve "Bucking" Power Supplies by stopping a conflict caused by a 4-wire transmitter and a DCS both trying to power the same process loop.
- Step Down Dangerous, high voltage signals to safer levels to protect plant personnel.
- Solve DCS Start-Up Problems caused by non-isolated transmitters by installing an ECT in each troublesome loop.

To choose the right ECT for your application, first determine the power supply characteristics:

Power Supply Type	Page
2-Wire, Output-Loop Powered (12-42Vdc)	2-3
2-Wire, Input-Loop Powered (5.5Vlp)	4-5
4-Wire, Line/Mains Powered (117Vac, 230Vac, 24Vdc)	6-7



**Featuring metal DIN-style housings, the ECT** snaps securely onto standard G-type and Top Hat rails.

## **Features**

- Current and voltage inputs. Available models handle Current and Voltage Signals.
- 2-wire (loop) and 4-wire (line/mains) powered.
   Versatile choices allow you to match the ECT to the type of AC or DC power available at each location.
- Superior signal isolation (up to 1500Vrms).
   Industrial-strength protection stops ground loops, motor noise, and other electrical interferences from affecting process signals.
- RFI/EMI protection. The ECT provides an effective barrier against the unpredictable, harmful effects of radio frequency and electromagnetic interference. When ordered with the -RF option, the ECT delivers enhanced protection for especially noisy environments.

#### Certifications



Underwriter's Laboratories: General Location\*

Listed

**CE:** Conformant to EMC Directive 2004/108/EC EN 61326; Low Voltage Directive 2006/95/EC EN 61010

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# 2-Wire, Output-Loop Powered Models

This ECT model derives operating power from its output side where loop power is typically made available by the receiving device, such as a DCS.

### **Stop Ground Loop Noise**

Differences in potential between a grounded transmitter and a grounded receiving device may result in unpredictable ground loop problems, which can lead to signal drift. Use the ECT to break the galvanic path between the field instrument and receiving device (Figure 1).

### **Convert Signals**

The ECT takes one process signal type (such as 1-5V) and converts it to a standard, isolated 4-20mA, allowing devices with incompatible signal types to interface with one another (Figure 1).

### **Divert and Protect (Area Isolation) Signals**

Using the ECT, you can send the output from one transmitter to a second location; protect expensive monitoring/control equipment by eliminating common electrical paths; or create a buffer between devices to allow interruption of one leg of a loop without impacting the other (Figure 2).

### **Amplify (Boost) Signals**

If you need to add an instrument to an overloaded loop, use the ECT. It features a high drive capability of 600 ohms (with a 24V power supply) and a low input impedance of just 50 ohms (Figure 3).

#### **Solve "Bucking" Power Supplies**

When two devices (such as a 4-wire transmitter and a DCS) are trying to source power to the same loop, the result is a non-functioning loop. When neither of the devices can be eliminated, the solution is a 2-wire ECT. It can operate with powered inputs from both sides, thus restoring normal operations to the loop (Figure 4).

Figure 1. Input/output loop isolation and signal conversion.

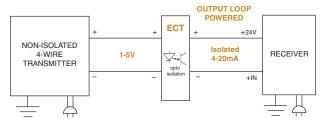


Figure 2. Divert a process signal, or protect expensive equipment by eliminating a common electrical path.

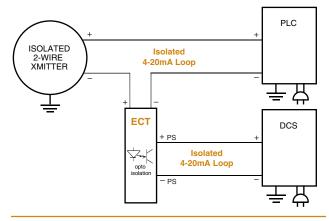


Figure 3. Boost process signals to allow another instrument to be added to an otherwise overloaded loop.

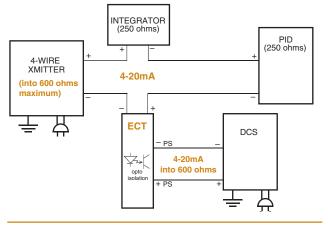
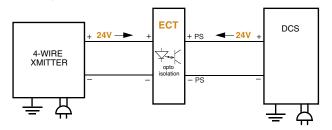


Figure 4. Restore a loop experiencing "bucking" power supplies to normal operation.



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## **Specifications**

Performance Accuracy: ±0.1% of

span (±0.2% for 0-150 AC

inputs)

Stability: ±0.2% of reading per year Isolation: WITHOUT -RF OPTION: 1500Vrms between input and output; WITH -RF OPTION: 500Vrms between input and output

**Output Response Time:** 

DC Inputs, 100msec to 99% of output maximum; AC Inputs, 400msec to 99% of output

Ripple: 10mV peak-topeak maximum measured across a 250 ohm resistor

Over-Voltage Protection: 48V, maximum on output; 48V reverse polarity protection on output

Performance Maximum Input (continued)

Overrange: Current Inputs 250% of full scale; DC Voltage Inputs, 150% of full

Burden: 1V maximum with 4-20mA input; 0.01V maximum with 0-5A input Load Capability:

 $\frac{\text{Vs} - 12\text{Vdc}}{\text{e}} = \text{ohms}$ 0.02A

**Output Current** Limiting: 25mA typical;

30mA maximum

**Ambient Operating Range:** Conditions -40°C to +85°C

(-40°F to +185°F) Storage Range: -40°C to +85°C (-40°F to +185°F) (Continued)

**Ambient Ambient Temperature** Conditions Effect: ±0.007% of span/°C typical;

±0.015% of span/°C maximum

**Relative Humidity:** 0-95% non-condensing RFI/EMI Protection: Less

than ±0.1% of span error when tested at

10V/m@ 20-1000MHz WITH -RF OPTION: Less than ±0.1% of span error when tested at 30V/m@

20-1000MHz **Common Mode** 

Rejection: Exceeds 95dB@60Hz with a limit of 1500Vrms

Adjustments Type: Front panel pots

**Span:** ±10% Zero: ±5%

(non-interactive when span is set first)

Weight 145g (5 oz)

## **Ordering Information**

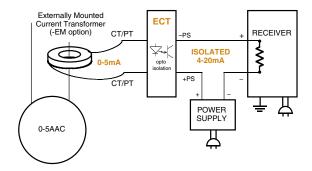
Unit	Input	Output	Power	Options	Housing
ECT 2-wire (Output-Loop Powered) Isolator/Converter	4-20MA into 50 ohms 1-5V into 1 Mohm 0-10V into 1 Mohm 0-150AC into 100 kohms 0-5AAC into 0.002 ohms	4-20MA into 600 ohms with 24Vdc power supply	12-42DC	-RF Enhanced RFI/EMI filtering provides 30V/m @ 20-1000MHz protection with less than ±0.1% of span error -EM Externally-mounted input transformer for current input (available with 0-5Aac input type only)	DIN Aluminum DIN-style housing mounts on 32mm G-type (EN50035) and 35mm Top Hat (EN50022) rails FLB2 Externally- mounted flange provides a secure mount and ensures resistance to vibration

When ordering, specify: Unit / Input / Output / Power / Options [Housing] Model number example: ECT / 4-20MA / 4-20MA / 12-42DC / -RF [DIN]

### Step Down Unsafe High Level Signals

To protect plant personnel, the ECT comes with an optional external input transformer (-EM option) to step down high level AC current inputs to a low level signal. This permits safer servicing without opening the secondary of a current transformer (Figure 5).

Figure 5. To protect plant personnel, step down potentially dangerous high level AC current signals to lower level signals.



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## 2-Wire, Input-Loop Powered Models

The 2-wire, input-loop powered ECT derives its operating power from the input side of the process loop (Figure 6). This model provides loop isolation when line power or output-loop power is not available. Its simple hook-up method provides a cost-effective interface between field signals and a computer, DCS or other multiple-input system.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** When choosing this type of isolator, notice the total load imposed on the input loop. Because it derives all operating power from the input loop, that loop must be able to handle the isolator's input impedance and output load (maximum output load is 250 ohms).

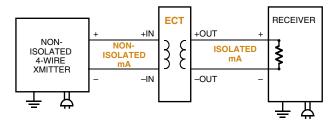
## Single and Multiple Unit Instrument Enclosures

Designed to meet NEMA 4X and IP66 ratings, the *R-BOX* is the perfect solution for protecting the ECT in field and control room applications. Rugged and versatile, it delivers a high impact structure and resistance to ultraviolet rays and chemicals.

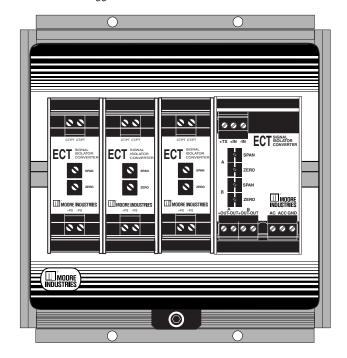
The *R-BOX* mounts on a pipe, panel or surface, and comes in a variety of widths to economically accommodate just one, or up to 10, ECTs. It features a pre-installed mounting rail; customizable conduit entry options; a clear cover; and a secure locking mechanism.

For more information, see the *R-BOX* Field-Mount Enclosure for DIN Instruments data sheet.

**Figure 6.** The input-loop powered ECT provides loop isolation when line power or output-loop power is not available.



**Figure 7.** Available in a variety of widths, our R-BOX field-mount instrument enclosure is designed to protect DIN-rail instruments in even the most rugged environments.



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## **Specifications**

Performance Accuracy: ±0.075%

of span Stability:

±0.2% of reading per year Isolation: 500Vrms between input and output **Output Response:** 

20msec maximum to 99%

of output

Ripple: 10mV peak-topeak maximum measured across a 250 ohm resistor

Over-Voltage Protection: 48V, maximum on output; 48V, reverse polarity protection on output

**Maximum Input** Overrange: 200% of full scale

Burden: 5.5V when out-

Performance

puts are shorted for (continued) 4-20mA inputs, 10.5V with 250 ohm load (Output

load voltage is reflected on input. Output should be trimmed for anticipated

output load) **Output Current** Limiting: 30mA with 250 ohm output load

Ambient Operating Range: Conditions -29°C to +82°C

-20°F to +180°F Storage Range: -40°C to +85°C (-40°F to +185°F)

Ambient Conditions (Continued)

**Ambient Temperature** 

Effect:

±0.018% of span/°C; ±0.005% of span/°C gain change Relative Humidity: 0-95% non-condensing

RFI/EMI Protection: Less than ±0.1% of span error when tested at 10V/m @ 20-1000MHz WITH -RF OPTION: Less than ±0.1% of span error when tested at

30V/m@20-1000MHz **Common Mode** Rejection: Exceeds 95dB @ 60Hz with a limit

of 1500Vrms

Adjustments Type: Front panel pots

Trim: ±1%

Weight 145g (5 oz)

## **Ordering Information**

Unit	Input	Output	Power	Options	Housing
ECT 2-wire (Input-Loop Powered) Isolator/ Converter	<b>4-20MA</b> into 275 ohms	<b>4-20MA</b> into 0-250 ohms	Current Loop Excitation at 4mA: 5.5VLP 5.5 volts loop powered with 4-20mA (plus voltage across output load)	-RF Enhanced RFI/EMI filtering provides 30V/m @ 20-1000MHz protection with less than ±0.1% of span error	DIN Aluminum DIN-style housing mounts on 32mm G-type (EN50035) and 35mm Top Hat (EN50022) rails FLB2 Externally-mounted flange provides a secure mount and ensures resistance to vibration

When ordering, specify: Unit / Input / Output / Power / Options [Housing] Model number example: ECT / 4-20MA / 4-20MA / 5.5VLP / -RF [DIN]

#### **Need Enhanced Features?**

#### **PC-Programmable Universal Interface**

Our model SIY signal isolator, converter, and repeater is the ideal plant standard. This 2-wire (loop-powered), microprocessor-based instrument programs in less than a minute to handle a wide range of current and voltage inputs. It even allows creation of custom input linearization curves. For detailed information, see the SIY data sheet.

### **Unusual Input and Outputs**

We have instruments that handle a wide array of non-standard inputs and outputs.

### **Custom Signal Isolators**

We have engineers on hand to modify our instrument to meet your unique needs.

### RTD, T/C, mV, Potentiometer, I/P, P/I, Strain Gage, and Frequency Signals

We are the Interface Solution Experts. When you need to interface field processes with computerbased systems, readout equipment, and other instrumentation... our technology, services, and experience help you do it efficiently, safely, and cost-effectively.

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# 4-Wire, Line/Mains Powered Models

These ECT models are powered by standard 117Vac, 230Vac, and 24Vdc power supplies (Figure 8). They are designed for applications where line/mains power is readily available, such as the back of a panel or in a control room.

### Step Down Unsafe, High Level Signals

To protect plant personnel, the 4-wire ECT comes with an optional external input transformer (-EM option) to step down high level AC current inputs to a low level signal. This permits safer servicing without opening the secondary of a current transformer (Figure 9).

#### **Power a 2-Wire Transmitter**

With the -TX option, our 4-wire ECTs provide 24V power to a 2-wire, output-loop powered instrument. This eliminates the need for an additional power supply (Figure 10). *IMPORTANT:* Our 2X4-20MA dual input model provides a transmitter excitation of 16V. Refer to Figure 12 for an illustration of dual input model operation.

#### "Sharing" or "Splitting" a Process Signal

The ECT with dual outputs will take one input and deliver two identical, completely isolated outputs to two separate monitoring or control devices (Figure 11). This is valuable for viewing one process variable at two locations, such as in custody transfer, where two parties require identical information for accountability or billing purposes. Maintenance of one system does not disturb the information being collected at the second location. In addition, a failure at one receiver will not affect the second loop.

#### One Isolator Does the Work of Two

When ordered with dual input and output channels, the ECT will perform the functions of two isolators (Figure 12). Each of the ECT's two input-to-output channels is independent and completely isolated from the other.

Figure 8. 4-wire ECT models are ideal for use where line (mains) power is readily available.

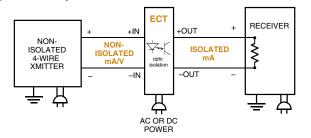
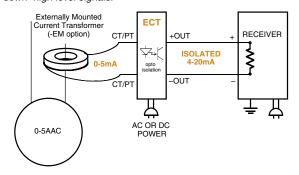


Figure 9. When ordered with the -EM option, the ECT comes with an externally-mounted AC current transformer to "step down" high level signals.



**Figure 10.** With the -TX Transmitter Excitation option, the ECT will supply loop power to a 2-wire transmitter.

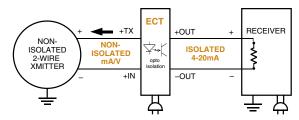


Figure 11. The ECT takes one process input and delivers two completely isolated signal outputs.

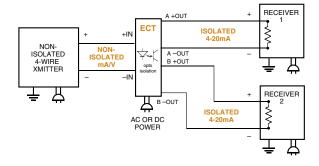
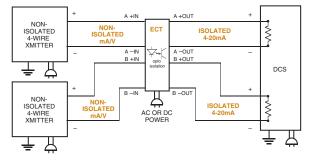


Figure 12. The ECT takes two process inputs and delivers two completely isolated signal outputs.



NOTE: ONLY 16V TX EXCITATION PROVIDED ON 2X4-20MA DUAL INPUT MODEL

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## **Specifications**

Performance Accuracy: ±0.1% of span Stability: ±0.2% of reading

per year

Isolation: WITHOUT -RF OPTION: 1500Vrms between input and ouput and power; WITH -RF OPTION: 500Vrms between input and output, 1500Vrms power terminals; DUAL I/O WITHOUT -RF OPTION: 1500Vrms **Output Response Time:** DC Input: 100msec,

maximum to 99% of output; AC Input: 400msec, maximum, from 0-99% of output

**DC Input Resistance:** 

50 ohms

Ripple: 10mV peak-to-peak maximum measured across 250 ohm resistor

Load Effect: 0.01% of span from 0-100% of rated output

(current only)

Performance (continued)

**Power Supply Rejection:** Exceeds 90dB for current

input unit

**Maximum Input** 

Overrange: Current inputs, 250% of full scale DC Voltage inputs 150% of

full scale

Burden: 1V maximum with 4-20mA input; 0.01V maximum

with 0-5A input

**Output Current Limiting:** 

25mA, typical; 30mA,

maximum

Conditions

**Ambient Operating Range:** -40°C to +85°C

> -40°F to +185°F Storage Range:

> -40°C to +85°C (-40°F to +185°F)

**Ambient Temperature** Effect: ±0.007% of span/°C, typical; ±0.015% of span/°C,

maximum

**Relative Humidity:** 0-95% non-condensing Conditions

Ambient RFI/EMI Protection:

(Continued)

Less than ±0.1% of span error when tested at 10V/m@20-1000MHz WITH -RF OPTION: Less than ±0.1% of span error

when tested at 30V/m@20-1000MHz; **DUAL I/O WITHOUT** -RF OPTION: Output unaffected by more than ±0.5% of span@10V/M

20-1000MHz **Common Mode** Rejection:

Exceeds 95dB@60Hz with a limit of 1500Vrms

Adjustments Front panel pots

**Span:** ±10% Zero: ±5%

(non-interactive when span is set first)

Weight Single I/O Channel:

384g (13.7 oz) **Dual I/O Channels:** 431g (15.4 oz)

## **Ordering Information**

Unit	Input	Output	Power	Options	Housing
ECT 4-Wire (Line/Mains) Powered Isolator/ Converter	SINGLE INPUT CHANNEL: 4-20MA into 50 ohms 1-5V into 1 Mohm 0-10V into 1 Mohm 0-150AC into 100 kohms 0-5AAC into 0.002 ohms  DUAL INPUT CHANNELS: 2X4-20MA into 25 ohms 2x1-5V into 1 Mohm 2X0-10V into 1 Mohm (Other AC ranges also available)	SINGLE OUTPUT CHANNEL: 4-20MA into 1000 ohms 0-10V into 5 kohms minimum  DUAL OUTPUT CHANNELS: 600 ohms 2X1-5V into 5 kohms minimum 2X0-10V into 5 kohms minimum  DUAL OUTPUT CHANNELS (Signal Splitter): 2X4-20MA into 600 ohms (available with 4-20mA input only)	24DC, ±10% 117AC, 50/60Hz, ±10% 230AC, 50/60Hz, ±10% (3 watts maximum for single channel models; 5 watts maximum for dual output channel models)	-EM Externally-mounted input transformer for current input (available with 0-5AAC input only) -TX 24V transmitter excitation (16V for 2X4-20MA DUAL INPUT model) for powering a 2-wire transmitter (available on 4-20mA input models only; standard on models with 2X4-20mA output) -RF Enhanced RFI/EMI filtering provides 30V/m@ 20-1000MHz protection with less than ±0.1% of span error (-EM option required for AC current input; Not available on Dual Input Channel models) -EP External power, output stage powered by external source (only available on signal splitter in DIN housing)	DIN Aluminum DIN-style housing mounts on 32mm G-type (EN50035) and 35mm Top Hat (EN50022) rails FLB2 Externally- mounted flange provides a secure mount and ensures resistance to vibration

When ordering, specify: Unit / Input / Output / Power / Options [Housing] Model number example: ECT / 1-5V / 4-20MA / 117AC / -RF [DIN]

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Figure 13. Dimensions for 2-Wire and 4-Wire ECT-DIN models

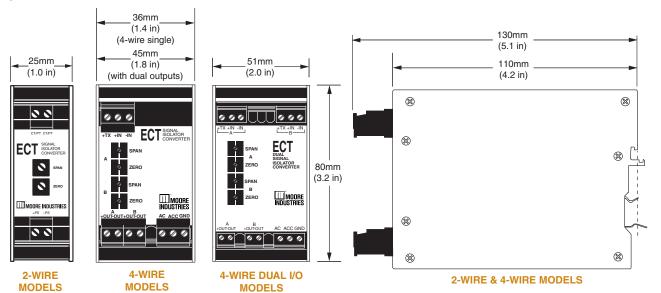


Table 1. Terminal Designations for 2-Wire Units

Table 11 Terrimia Deergramene ter 2 Trine erine										
2-Wire Output-Loop Powered Models	Top Ter (left to		Bottom Terminals (left to right)							
Output-Loop Powered	+IN	-IN	+PS	-PS						
Output-Loop Powered with -EM Option	CT/PT	CT/PT	+PS	-PS						
2-Wire Input-Loop Powered Models			erminals to right)							
Input-Loop Powered	+IN	-OUT								

Table 2. Terminal Designations for 4-Wire Units

Table 4. Key to Table Abbreviations

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Key	Definition
Α	Channel 1 on dual output models
В	Channel 2 on dual output models
AC	AC line power input
ACC	AC line power return (neutral)
CT/PT	Current Transformer/Potential Transformer input
DC	+DC power input
DCC	-DC power input
GND	Ground
IN	Input signal (+ or -)
OUT	Output signal (+ or -)
-TX	Transmitter excitation for powering 2-wire transmitter

4-Wire (Line/Mains-Powered) Models		Top Terminals (left to right)			Bottom Terminals (left to right)								
	T1	T2	Т3	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	B7	B8		
AC Power Single Input/Dual Outputs & -TX	+TX	+IN	-IN	A +OUT	A -OUT	B +OUT	B -OUT		AC	ACC	GND		
DC Power Single Input/Dual Outputs & -TX	+TX	+IN	-IN	A +OUT	A -OUT	B +OUT	B -OUT		DC	DCC	GND		
	T1	T2	Т3	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6				
Power with AC Inputs or -EM Option		CT/PT	CT/PT	+OUT	-OUT		AC	ACC	GND				
AC Power with -TX Option	+TX	+IN	-IN	+OUT	-OUT		AC	ACC	GND				
Power with DC Inputs or -EM Option		CT/PT	CT/PT	+OUT	-OUT		DC	DCC	GND				
DC Power with -TX Option	+TX	+IN	-IN	+OUT	-OUT		DC	DCC	GND				

Table 3. Terminal Designations for 4-Wire Dual I/O Units

4-Wire (Line/Mains-Powered) Dual I/O Models		Top Terminals (left to right)												m Teri ft to ri		S		
	T1	T 2	Т3	T4	T5	T6	T7	Т8	Т9	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	B8	В9
AC Power & Dual Inputs/Dual Outputs	A +TX	A +IN	A -IN				B +TX	B +IN	B -IN	A +OUT	A -OUT		B +OUT	B -OUT		AC	ACC	GND
DC Power & Dual Inputs/Dual Outputs	A +TX	A +IN	A -IN				B +TX	B +IN	B -IN	A +OUT	A -OUT		B +OUT	B -OUT		DC	DCC	GND



WORLDWIDE • www.miinet.com

United States • info@miinet.com Tel: (818) 894-7111 • FAX: (818) 891-2816

Australia • sales@mooreind.com.au Tel: (02) 8536-7200 • FAX: (02) 9525-7296 Belgium • info@mooreind.be Tel: 03/448.10.18 • FAX: 03/440.17.97

The Netherlands • sales@mooreind.nl Tel: (0)344-617971 • FAX: (0)344-615920 China • sales@mooreind.sh.cn
Tel: 86-21-62491499 • FAX: 86-21-62490635
United Kingdom • sales@mooreind.com
Tel: 01293 514488 • FAX: 01293 536852